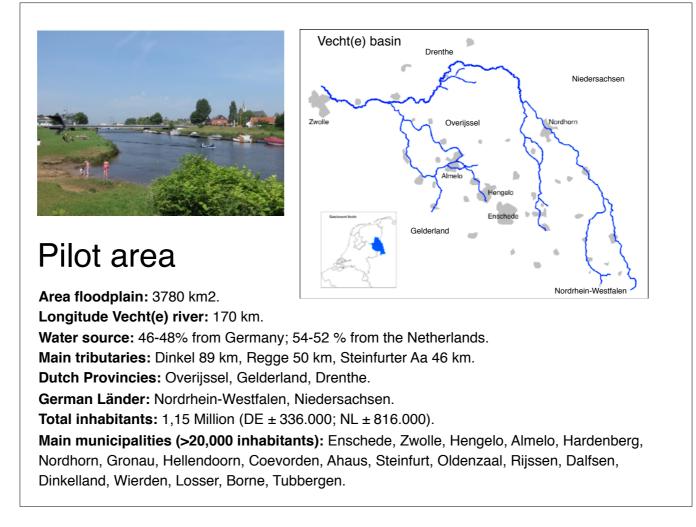
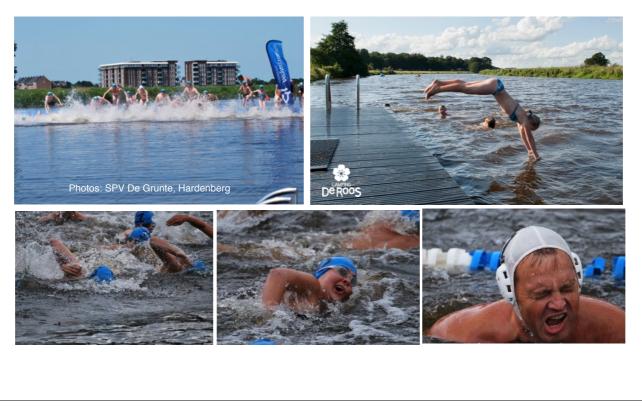


Develop a package of socially responsible measures on the environmental cycle of human and veterinary medicines and antibiotic resistant micro-organisms.



The catchment is a drinking water source for the province of Overijssel. During prolonged dry periods the rivers of this watershed are comprised of 80 to 100 % treated water from sewage treatment plants. The water therefore contains relatively high concentrations of pharmaceuticals and bacteria (and their plasmids) that are resistant to human and veterinary antibiotics. During floods these so called micro-contaminants are spread over the floodplain.

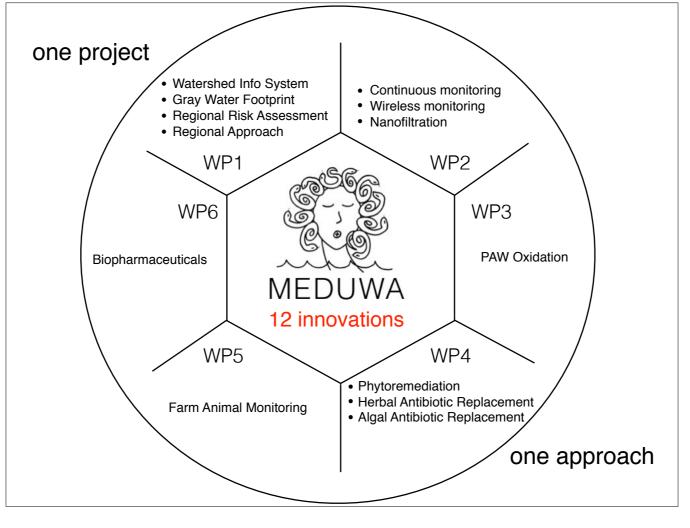
Swimming in the Vecht(e) basin



Recreational use of surface water in the area is growing, although swimming is not recommended in this river. Recently ESBL-bacteria were identified in the river system. Swimmers inevitably swallow ESBL-bacteria, but the health impact is not known yet (comm. H. Schmitt, IRAS/Wetsus). This micro-contamination could restrict the development of water tourism in the area.



MEDUWA is a German-Dutch cross-border coalition of 16 companies, 5 research institutes, 2 academic hospitals, 1 government, and 2 NGO's from the water, agricultural and (human & veterinary) health sectors.

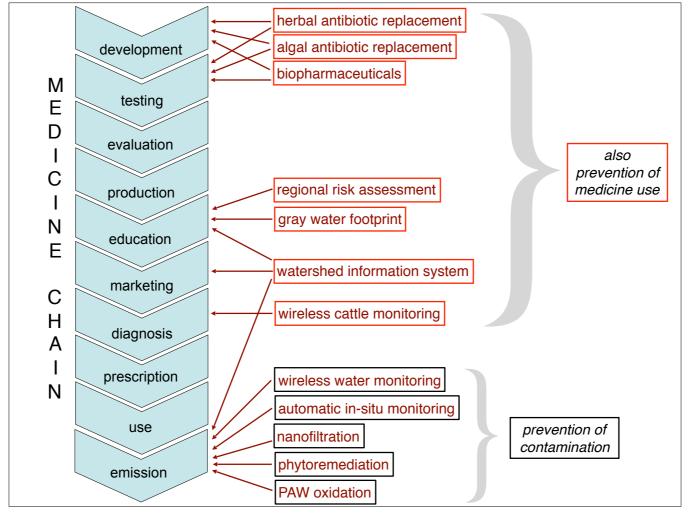


MEDUWA = 12 innovations. Development of different groups of complementary measures through collaborative and synergistic development of knowledge.

Intervention classes in MEDUWA

WP	product	prevention	mitigation	measuring	visualisation communication
1.1	Watershed info system				
1.2	Gray water footprint				
1.3	Risk assessment				
2.1	Automatic in-situ monitoring				
2.2	Wireless water monitoring				
2.3	Nanofiltration				
3	PAW oxidation				
4.1	Phytoremediation				
4.2	Herbal antibiotic replacement				
4.3	Algal antibibiotic replacement				
5	Wireless cattle monitoring				
6	Biopharmaceuticals				

MEDUWA covers different intervention classes: prevention; mitigation; analysis; simulation of measures; prediction under various management and climate scenarios; visualization; and communication.



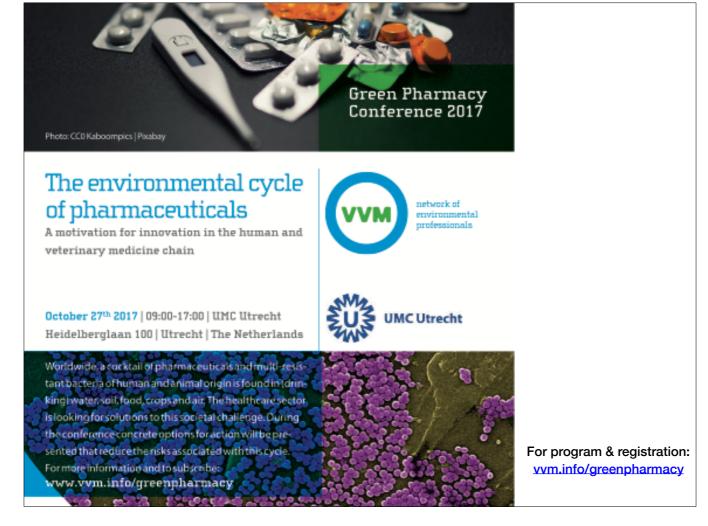
The interventions are developed for various links of the pharmaceutical chain. Tools like Watershed Information System, Gray Water Footprint and Regional Risk Assessment aim to strengthen socially responsible medicine use by the veterinary and human health sectors.



For the development of these interventions collaboration by stakeholders is important. Stakeholders are those who bring and collect information, give and get advice, assist with testing, collaborate in communication, etc. Every year the meet with the project partners (4 times in total).



MEDUWA is subsidized by the EU Regional Development Fund (ERDF) and INTERREG Program Partners.



Some partners of MEDUWA will present their work during the Green Pharmacy Conference on the 27th October at the UMC Utrecht. The goal of this international conference is to discuss the possible effects of this contamination on human health, and to study some practical source-oriented solutions. You are welcome to this conference! See <u>vvm.info/greenpharmacy</u> for program and registration.